



SOUČASNÝ STAV A ROZVOJ SILNIČNÍ INFRASTRUKTURY STÁTU A REGIONŮ

# Operation of C-ITS in European cities is reality – from vision to reality

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**UDRŽITELNOST** 







# Cooperative ITS (C-ITS) – Facts

In Europe wide scale C-ITS deployments are a reality

Without cooperation, that would not have happened

- Cooperation between authorities
- Cooperation between road operators
- Cooperation with the car-industry

Connectivity is a key enabler for C-ITS

but the willingness to cooperate and the trust between all stakeholders forms the basis for the status quo







# **Cooperative ITS (C-ITS)**

EU Directive 2010/40/EU amended by EU Directive 2023/2661:

"cooperative intelligent transport systems" or "C-ITS" means intelligent transport systems that enable ITS users to interact and cooperate by exchanging secured and trusted messages, without any prior knowledge of each other and in a non-discriminatory manner

Covers all vehicle types and users (public transport, VRUs, bicycles, road workers...)
Includes RSUs and central infrastructure elements

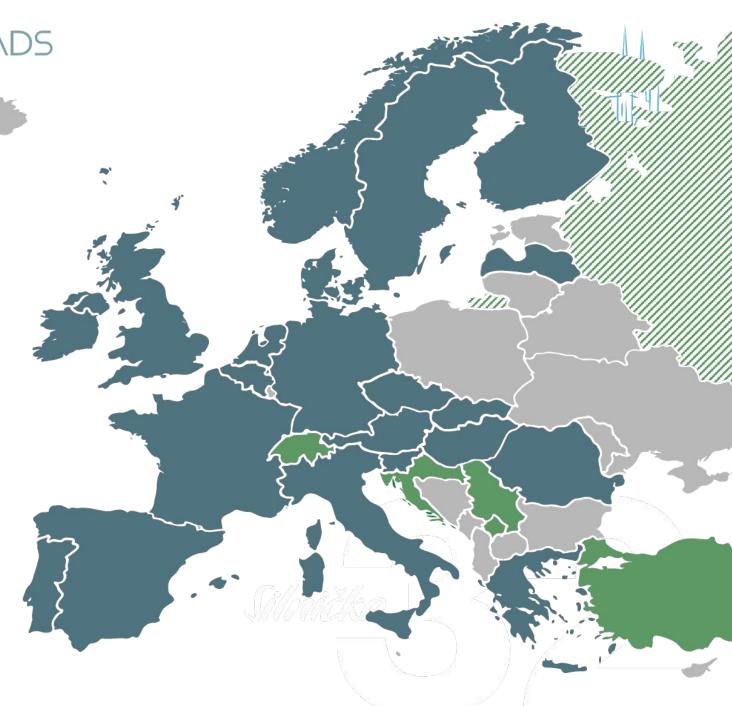
Based on security mechanisms as defined by EU certification

- => Setup of a European C-ITS Ecosystem
- => supports basic SRTI needs as well as advanced safety and ADAS use-cases





- ~ 3.000 RSUs are deployed all across Europe
- ~ 2.500 OBUs are deployed (Public Transport vehicles, blue- and yellow light service vehicles)
- 1% of all European cars are equipped with C-ITS
- Start with operation of C-ITS brokers
   (IP based C-ITS)

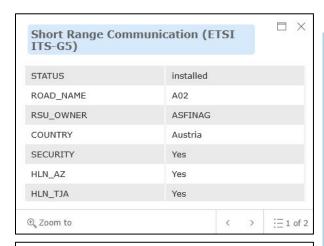






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https://webgate.ec.europa.eu/tentec-maps/web/public/screen/home



COUNTRY	SI	
COUNTRY	51	
HLN_AZ	Yes	
HLN_TJA	Yes	
HLN_WCW	Yes	
HLN_TSR	Yes	
HLN_OR	Yes	
RWW_LC	Yes	
DIAMA DC	Voc	









# **European C-Roads Platform**

Phase 1 2016 – 2019

Initial phase

Focus on Specifications and piloting along motorways

Phase 2 2020 – 2024

**Motorway phase** 

Focus on deployments along motorways and urban pilots

Phase 3 2024 –

**Urban phase** 

Focus on operations along motorways, urban deployments and integration of new stakeholders







# **European C-Roads Platform**

#### **C-Roads Platform**



National- and EU- co-funded deployments in **21** European countries

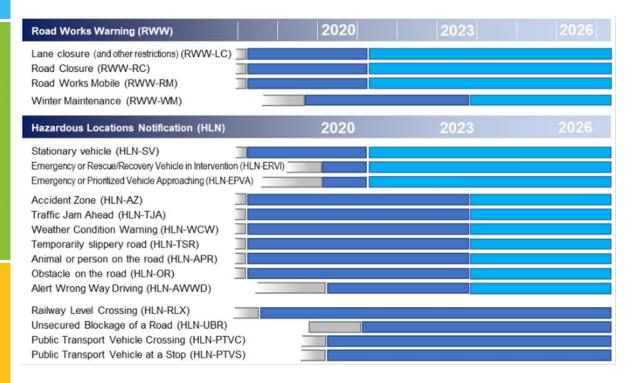
- Chaired by 21 state-representatives
- Link all C-ITS deployment activities
- Work on harmonised specifications
- Perform cross-testing
- Hybrid communication mix
- Contribute to C-Roads expert groups
- Bring in knowledge from own deployments
- 500 M € EU co-funding (since 2015)
- 500 M € national co-funding
- Additional national deployments



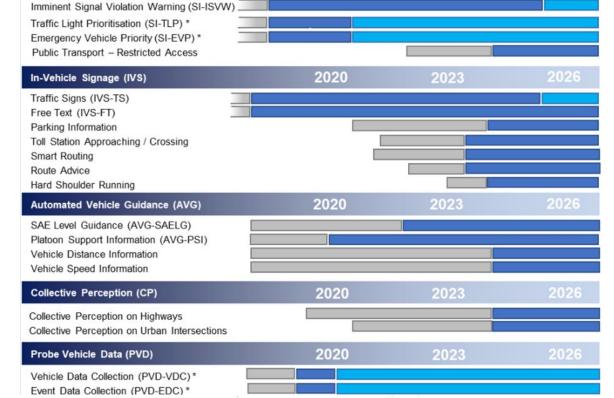
Use case specified



#### **C-ITS Use Cases**



Published in a C-ROADS Profile - Validated and Ready to Market - Infrastructure operation starting Operational on both sides - Trust between Infrastructure and vehicles (OEM vehicles or special fleet)



2020

Signalized Intersections (SI)

Signal Phase and Timing Information (SI-SPTI)

Green Light Optimal Speed Advisory (SI-GLOSA)

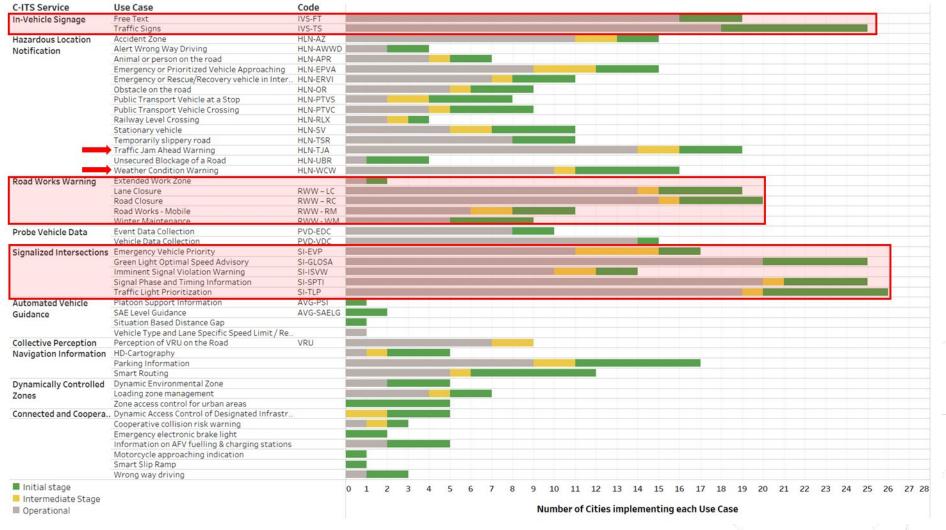
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### **C-ITS Use Cases**







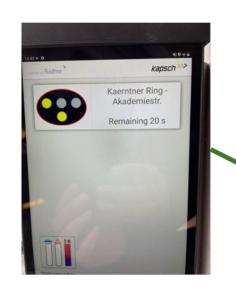


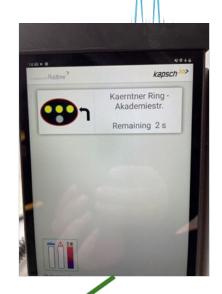
# **Signalised Intersection Use-Case**

Radio frequency for current PT prioritisation is not longer available in several European cities

SRM (Signal Request Message) and SSM (Signal Status Message) have a new potential

Energy savings for public transport operators











# **Signalised Intersection Use-Case**

- Radio frequency for current PT prioritisation is not longer available in several European cities
- SRM (Signal Request Message) and SSM (Signal Status Message) have a new potential
- Energy savings for public transport operators





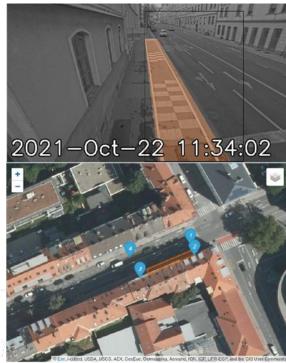




# Signalised Intersection Use-Case

- Bicycle approaches the signalised intersection in the blind spot of a right turning vehicle
- Video detection (min. speed, direction)
- Warning information via ITS-G5 (for drivers of a vehicle)
- In future C-ITS equipped bicycles?









# **Collective Perception Use-Case**

- Intersection equipped with C-ITS,
   and additionally a Lidar system. All
   sensor inputs are coded in CPM
- A C-ITS Monitor system monitors all messages
- Collective Perception is still used in R&D – there is no decision to use it in traffic management yet.



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#### **Conclusions**

- C-ITS deployment is a high priority of European cities starting point is with own fleets (blue-light, public transport)
- C-ITS enables the operation of several use-cases within ONE ecosystem based on European harmonisation.
- Use cases can focus on internal services (operation of own fleet) and in parallel support the interaction with "unknown" users.
- CPM has a huge potential, but is currently driven either by infrastructure or by vehicles what is the potential when fusing C-ITS data from several sources (e.g. vehicle and infrastructure)?